

f. da ñ wdydr ñ, ke. Š b; Šhdmbdfj ysyd fi daud, bdfj ysi d. ; h W. % rhs

Global food price rises exacerbate famine in Ethiopia and Somalia

neí fi i kaúí ks
2008 cqš3

khŌh yd wdydr yŌl fi mšvdj b; Šhdmbdfj g yd fi daud, bdfj g wuq = fohl a fkdfo' tkuij" tfy; a fuu ji f% wdydr ñ, ke. ũ oekgu; a úkdYodhl ; ; j h j vd; akrl w; g yrj d ; fí'

fi fi a n, mEi j , g , l j we; s b; Šhdmbdfj kq m%oaj" fi daud, bdfj " Tfrdáhd yd wi i drd l , dmj , kai eyi , ; afl khdfj g yd fi daud, bdfj g udhš j k kef. kyr w. kĚ. msygd ; šnk ; Šl dkd l dr i i fl dgi hš frdhg%g wkj " cd; Š . j ka . uka yd wNHdj l dY mšmd, k wd h; kh fyj ; a kdi d ^tkatati at& wd h; kh úi ška wNHdj l dYfhys i g . kkd , o mDŌú kš l l l mka rhl a-rfgys kef. kyr Nd. h khŌfhka úh, Š h~ nj l afmkkij l rhs

b; Šhdmbdfj kqñ, šk 4'5l muk wdydr wdOdr wj Yhfō' , uka 75"000l a j eks úYd, i xLHdj l a W. %ukofmda khg yd wi kšn ; ; j hg uyk fo; Š

, uka fí rd. ekš fi fyj ; a fi ō o Ń, w%kakue; s m%kHdh; kfhyš cd; Hka r fufyhij wŌHl d fl kal e, afj , al rekqfufi ameyeĚ, sl f, ah' -i d. kš m, ufj kau w; úkka fka, uka h' th Tj k g b; du; a nrm; , f, i n, mdhš i h foudmhkg , uka fmda kh l š ug ux ke; Š Ńka i d. kš kka fmf, k b; Šhdmbdfj kq, uka f. da š wdydr ñ, by, ke. fi m, uq f. dyre w; rg j efgkqwe; "

óg fmr j i rj , fuka w, m fn, Ě j %l dm; kfhyš n, mEu fya = fl dg f. k ^fn, Ě jei s j i kš kka ud% ; =i g uehs ui ol j dh& fuu m%oaj/h wdydr wkdr l dš Ndj h w; ška tl fl da- wél ~ wkdr l dš nuka ke; fyd; a -w; Šh~ wkdr l dš nuka fmf, kkl fi a *ōi a f k Ū ^t*Bv í , ōti & ^fyj ; ai d. ; mš n| l , škaw k; Še weŌüi m, l rk cd, h& úi ška j % . l r we; '

udkj ys j dš l ghq = i i nkš l rk h l š fi tl á ; a cd; kš. a l d%hd, fhys fi j fha khq =

t, si fn; anh%ai š cks13 j ekod frdhg% j d% ; dj l a fufi aWmgd oel ũ h'

-b; Šhdmbdfj ys fndfyda m%oaj , i D; ũh j %l d w, m ũ fydawi d% : l ũ we; ' fi fya š j ka fNda kmoj k m%oaj , wi j ekak u; wk fmd dš m% M, t, a ũ we; e'hs weh meyeĚ, sl f, a h' khŌfhys m% M, fya = fl dg f. k wdydr wdOdr wj YH whj " kš. ai xLHdj fo. k ũ we; '

b; Šhdmbdfj ys fi j fha fhš i š k i h' u rdch fkdj k i xúOdk , uka g j k wk; Š h, s h, š a l hdm; Š . j i i m; u; khŌfhys n, mEfuys wre; l š kš mdokh kj ; k ; ekg m; ũu hhs weuBl dfō moki j l i š Ét *a bk g %kel k, a i xúOdkh meyeĚ, sl rhš fuh , uka f. afmda kh u; i e, l h hq = n, mEul awe; sl rhš

ffj oH m%kHdh; kh l j k fuai ška a *%š h%ai a fyj ; a ti ti at *a kue; si xúOdkh mj ; m; a kš fōokhl akš ÷ al rñka fufi al h d i š hš -uehs 13 j eks Ěk ti ti at *ai xúOdkh fuu l , dmfhys i h ueĚy; ũu werōfukami qi xl š k j ōo W. %Ōo ukofmda kf hka fmf, k , uka 700l g wél m%kHdh ai h i a dhš rk uŌHl a dk ; k g we; ÷ a fl dg we; ' thg wu; rj " l , dmh j gd msygd we; s i dhk wgl ndyr frda ška j Yfhka ukofmda kf hka fmf, k ; j ; a , uka 1500l g wél m%kHdh l a m% š dr , n; Š b; Šhdmbdfj ys ñ, šk 7l muk ckl dhl awdydr wdOdr u; hemš yremrey mš š j , hš ukofmda kh fuys w' ; a fohl a fkdfo' t fi a j j o" fi j i frys ; ; j h j vd; aw hym; aw; g yeí we; ' i dudkH j Yfhka ti ti at *ai xúOdkh yĚi š fmda kuh j Hdmd; h l a wrUka fka tl a rd m%oaj h l nrm; , W. % ukofmda kh i hng 3 l wkqnd; Š hl g mj ; Š i mukš uĚ ; ; l fi rej , ška wdj rk h j kš kka b; Šhdmbdfj yswe; ei m%oaj , fuh i hng 11 l wkqnd; Š hl g mj ; k nj l š'

b; fhdmhhdj g fgdka 400'0001 wdydr wdOdr i emhū i |yd tī ā ; ackmo fvd, ¾ ñ, h̄k 3251 wruṑ, l a mygūg tī ā ; a cd; k̄f. a i x. uh wdhdpkhl a Ēh; a l r we; ' foui l g fmr jeks fl ā l , l g by; § wj YHj k wruṑ, tī ā ; a ckmo fvd, ¾ ñ, h̄k 701 a mukhehs tī ā ; a cd; k̄f. a i x. uh ; l fi re l r ; § fuka fmkS hk̄fka ; ; j fhys fō. fhkaj eāj k W. h̄j l §

k. k wdydr ñf, ys yd b; fhdmhhdkq uṑf, a w. h wp, ūfuys tī a bōhl § m̄dk wdydrfhys ñ, oekgj i rl g fmr fukay; r. khl k̄aj eāu we; snj g tī ā ; acd; k̄f. ai x. ufham% dYh'

j vd Ē. † d, k̄ i dōl hk̄g wj Odkh fhduql rk . uka u - foā. k̄l fj ki ūfi n, mEu u; khōhkaj vd nyq j i ūū yd cd; Hka r uq H wruṑf, ys - f, dā nexl f̄j ys wd%ōl j evmS f̄j , j , m% M, hl a j Yfhka l Dī d d%ñl k̄uej q̄ wvū yd rdch fkdj k i xūOdk oej eka wdydr ñ, . k̄kaby, hdu o bi u; =l r ol j ; §

fl hd% bk̄g%kel k, a i xūOdkh i h̄ fj i wvūfhys fufi a m% dY l rhξ -b; fhdmhhd fō ; ; j h we; ū ; f̄nk̄fka oekg mj ; k̄ khōh mukl afya =fl dg f. k fkd fō' thg foā. k̄l fj ki ā i j , n, mEi fya =fl dg f. k m̄ByShk i j dNdūl i i m; a yd l Dī d d%ñl M, odhs dj we; ÷ j wu; r i dōl j , i xhq h̄l o fya =l drl fō''' oi , l d i xLHd; ckl dhl g wj YH; rī wdydr fkdue; ' tkuū m̄foā h̄ fj , | fmd, j , j , wf, ūhg wdydr we; s fndfyda wj i a dj kays mj d t̄j dfhañ, fl ; rī wēl o h; aymm; añk̄i k̄g ñ, § . ; fkdyl s ; ; j hl amj ; §

uq al d, fhafn, Ē jei swi d%: l ūu i d. ; hg uq m̄f u fya =l drl j l w; r by, WoDuk wk̄qd; § hka yd j eāj k wdydr ñ, . k̄kaj eks wk̄l ÷ ai dōl o n, md we; snj ~ tī ti at *ays m̄dkS *% k̄l j d l , di a meyeĒ, s l f, h' -fuys j eā fokdg Ōū; h j Ōl , sffok̄l wr. , hl § bka fndfyduhl g fi j i frys tu wr. , h oebh fkdyl ā l aúh'

fndfyduhl a wm% dkq rgj , fuka b; fhdmhhd f̄j yso mi q h oYl ; k̄ m̄rd l Dī d ¾uh nrm; , mi q̄Eul g , l a ū we; ' fuhg fya =ū we; f̄; a wk̄a ¾cd; § uq H wruṑf, ys yd f, dā nexl fō k̄oyi a f̄j , | fmd, m% sm; a s fuka l Dī d ¾uh i nk̄Dfhkaf, dā f̄j , | . ūi q̄ u. k̄ m̄foā h̄ fj , | fmd, j , a nf, ka ū j D; l § fuka wk; f̄ej i ykdOdr mokul au; tī ā ; ackmofhys yd h̄frdmd i x. ufhyswdydr k̄l mdok . , d tauhs

zūfoā m% sm; a s fl k̄o fl dg . k̄ñk̄ā fyj ; a zf*dī ka fmd, i s bka f*dā i a kue; s i Ōrdfj ys -wm% dkql Dī d ¾uh ūkdY l ū u~ hk̄ yi k̄ahq = f̄j d, a k̄afnf, dāi k̄auĒ; l § rñ; , snh ngyr rgj , m% sm; a j , n, mEu ms, sn j j fodd d̄frd̄mkhl § Tyq fufi a , h̄hξ -i x. ; wj YH; dj kabgql rk oDl ā k̄fōYl w%: Ydi a h̄g uq̄ u ydoūmhl u k̄l mdol moku ūkdY l , yel afi afl fi aohk̄k ms n j j ; ; a j wOHhkhl § wm% dkql Dī d ¾uh' 1960 . k̄k̄j , § hg; a ūō; nfj ka ñfok l d, i ūdfj ys § wm% dj yf̄ol a wdydr w; k̄ai j h̄xfmdā s j j d mukl afkdj "we; a j Yfhka" YēD wdydr wmkhk l rk̄fkl aúh''' wo Ēk j k ūg fi u ydoūmh i h̄ wdydrj , k̄a i h̄hg 25l m% §; hl awdkhkh l rh̄s tys i Eu rgl a mdfya YēD wdydr wdkhkh l rk̄fkl a f̄j h̄''' j Hyd; ul . e, m̄f ya =fl dgf. k wvq wdfhd̄ckfhyS j eāj k fi j d k̄h̄q a f̄hyS wvq l , i udcuh j eh l § fuyS wvq , m̄BfNd̄ckfhyS yd wvq k̄uej f̄fuysnr wm% dj u; megū we; 'fi i h̄, a tī ; =ū we; f̄; ak̄Yp, k̄fhkayd m̄Byfuka i eyi , ; a ūYu pl h̄l ak̄udkh l § ugh''

Tyq ; j ūrg; a fufi a , h̄hξ -Tl ā a *Ei i xūOdkhg wk̄j 1981 yd 2001 j i r w; r fvd, rhl g wvq wdodhul a Wmhñka Ēū f. j l wm% dkq k̄f. a i xLHdj ñ, h̄k 313l a ol j d fo. k̄hl g wēl m̄dkhl k̄aj eā ūh' j Hyd; ul . e, m̄fuysn, mEu ū we; f̄; a fuu u ydoūmfhyS l Dī d d%ñl moku nrm; , f, i y%j , l § ug yd wdkhkh u; hemū ; yj q̄e l § ug h̄'

wi , j ei s fi dād, h̄dj khōfhka fm, S we; ' tkuū ; ; j h j vd; a krl w; g ye l we; f̄; a i x l k̄a § f*vr, awdkavj ^at*ō& uṑd. ek̄ug meñkstl ā ; ackmofhysi ydh , ; ab; fhdmhhdkq n, l dhk̄f. awdl k̄kh fya =fl dg f. k h' 2006 j i r ; ÷ fi dād, h̄dfj ys w. k̄j r j k fud. āl q yd fi dād, h̄dfj ys ūYd, fl dgi a md, kh l , bi a dōh Wi dū i x. uh ^whi h̄l m, j d ye l ug mi q h̄ j i r tī yudr ; ÷ Tj yq̄m̄h; k̄ ord we; ' i ū, ack. ykh ovhi l , yuod kdhl h̄kawhi h̄l i xūOdkh m, j d ye l h' i ū, ackhdf. kafndfyda fokd āt *a Ōhg ml ā md; S whhs whs h̄l i xūOdkhgw, ā h̄vd i dudōl h̄ka wvx. j l nj l h̄di ā f̄j dl k̄gkh -; % a j dohg tfryshp̄Dh̄ l h̄dfj ys fhoufi moku u; wdl k̄kh yd bk̄l ā ; j i ūj Ōrekqi f, ĒPI h̄d i dOdrk̄l rkh l r we; ' fi dād, h̄dfj ys yĒi s wdydr i ykdOdr wj YH ckhdf. ai xLHdj B, Ō f; ui ; ÷ ; f̄kka mx. j l g wdi k̄k m̄dkhl k̄añ, h̄k 3'5l aol j d

j eä úh yel s neö t l á ; a cd; k f. a i xúOdkh
wk; e wÖj d we; '

fi d d, h d f j y s f i j h l f i w k a r d h g u y k
m Eug i ö d k i r d c H f k d j k i xúOdk i x L H d j
o e k a w, m h' f u ä i k a a * k ä h i a i xúOdk f h y s
w d O d r i m h k f i j l h k a y; r f o f k l = f i j i r
; r u r d o u k , S' t k u y m f o y f h a c k h d f h d o d
. k ñ k a i a d k 12 l ; j y r g; a f u u i xúOdk h
l h d; u l f j h s w. k j r i g k a f j , h d u f y a f j k a
b k a m, d . h f n d f y d u h l a f o k d m È x Ñ j w e; f; a
f u d. d ä l q y d w * a f h a w; r u d h. h w i , m s y á y j d
w * ä y s h' f u y s ; ; j h m s n | j u E; u j d h; d j l
i | y k a j k f k a u k o f m d d k f h k a f m f, k j h i
w j r e y 5 g w v q , u k a f. a i x L H d j i h h g 400 l
m % y; h l k a j e ä ù w e; s n j h s

^ y j d w * ä y s & W. % u k o f m d d k f h k a f m f, k
j h i w j r e y 5 g w v q , u k a 500 l g w e l m % d k h l a

o k s 13 y d 19 w; r f u u f m d d k j e v m s f j , g
w e; ÷ l r k , o e h s t i t i a t * a i xúOdk h j d h; d
l r h s f u d. d ä l q w * a d f h a m g q; f e f j y s 250 " 000 l g
w e l c k; d j l a w; y h k a c k d l k ; ; j h l È ú
f. j ; s

- m i q h j i r ; r f i ! L H ; ; j h w; k a n r m ; ,
; ; j h l a y d . h f; u i ; r u k o f m d d k h j e ä u u l a
; u k a ú i k a m s y g j d w e; s i a d k 12 y s u o e l w e; e h s
t i t i a t * a i xúOdk h m % d Y l r i à ' m % d k
w d y d r j , j e ä j k ñ , . k k a m s n | m % k h g o t u
i xúOdk h w j O d k h f h d u q l r h s - j i r u q i g
f i o l j d w e; e i w d y d r j , ñ , . k k a i h h g 200 l a
o l j d m % y; h l k a k e. w e; e h s t u i xúOdk h
m e y e È , s l r h s 2007 w f m % a i g 2008 o l j d u o f , a
w. h i h h g 80 l m % y; h l k a w j m % d k h u u u. k a
w d y d r ñ , b y , k e. f i m % k h ; j y r g; a i x l k
f l d g w e; '